This Coffee Table book traces the journey of Visthar and presents visuals and verses which represent our aesthetics, our passion and our inspiration. Spaces, plants, trees, birds, butterflies - all find their place in the book as they do in our lives at Visthar. Our lives are intertwined with theirs. The contents of the book symbolize change, creativity, freedom, joy, beauty, struggles and hope we have experienced during our journey in the last 30 years.
A journey of a thousand miles begins with a single step. We began our journey with humble steps, with tentative steps. The only thing we were sure about was our passion for justice and our commitment to be in solidarity with the oppressed and the marginalized. We dared to dream, to take risks, to break barriers. The journey was not always easy. But we never gave up. We knew that the right path is characterized by rough roads.

As we celebrate our 30th anniversary, we assess ourselves not by the programmes and projects or the campuses we have set up but by the seeds we have sown and nurtured. Our hope is that they will root, grow, branch and uproot the injustices we are all a part of. Structures and cultures which deny us our laughter, creativity, safety and security. We celebrate our journey with the hope that ‘another world is possible’. It is our collective responsibility to facilitate the birthing of that world, where every child, every girl and woman can walk with their heads held high, without the fear of being abused, raped, burnt alive.

This Coffee Table book traces the journey of Visthar and presents visuals, verses and words which represent our aesthetics, our passion and our inspiration. Spaces, plants, trees, birds, butterflies - all find their place in the book. Our lives are intertwined with theirs. The contents of the book symbolize change, creativity, freedom, joy, beauty and struggles we have experienced during our journey in the last 30 years.

It has been my dream to bring out this publication and I acknowledge the support of David and the Visthar team in making this a reality. Thank you Asma for your comments and suggestions. Special thanks to artist and fellow-traveller C. F. John for the aesthetics of the journey and for the text and beautiful images of Mandala and the Walls of Memories. We owe a debt of gratitude to Francoise Bosteels, the iconic doll maker who is part of our community, for diligently documenting the events and changing seasons at Visthar. I am also grateful to Bindhu Joseph for copyediting the book and M. V. Rajeevan for his patience and creative design.

Thank you friends for being part of the Visthar journey, for being the journey.

Mercy Kappen
The Beginning

Visthar has journeyed from a small support service agency working out of a single room rented space to a lively campus with arteries in nearly every area and level of social activism. From the beginning Visthar recognized the need for perpetual introspection and evolution to respond to India’s varied social and political climate. The internal environment of Visthar was also of equal concern to us.

In 1987, Hilfswerk der Evangelischen Kirchen Schweiz (HEKS), a relief and development agency of the Swiss Protestant Church, appointed David Selvaraj as a full-time coordinator to oversee the projects funded by HEKS. After 30 years of Swiss representation, the organization planned to hand over its operations to an Indian. David, while agreeing, emphasized the need for autonomy and creativity in its mission to serve the marginalized in South India as well as ensure the continuity of programs already underway.

Visthar was founded and registered as a Trust in 1989. At the very inception itself David invited me and C. F. John to join the team. While maintaining its role in capacity building for HEKS and others, Visthar stayed true to its name and spread its wings. We looked at the connections between the work and struggles of several small NGOs and recognized larger problems and power structures that impeded their work. We knew that the only answer to these challenges holistic would have to be a broader, more far-stretching political and social transformation.

We celebrate thirty years of our journey in 2020. A time for introspection. Visthar was established with the goal of sowing seeds towards a counter culture. We draw on enlivening memories of the journey. Our claim to relevance lies in the fact that we have been responsive to mega stories of national and international scale. Stories that we are a part of, albeit, peripherally. On the other hand, we have been significantly involved in stories of dissent and authentic expressions of creative alternatives to the mainstream ‘development’ and way of life. We have been negotiating and positioning ourselves, as searchers for relevance, striving to be in a secular and prophetic tradition. Standing with the marginalised, speaking truth to authority.

– David Selvaraj
Founder and Executive Trustee

The Visthar Journey
The early nineties was a significant time to initiate a Civil Society Organization (CSO) in India. Internally, the rise of religious fundamentalism and development induced displacement, gave little voice and space to the poor and the marginalized. Externally, the collapse of the Soviet Union, the Gulf War and the pressure of a cold-blooded global market made civil society in the Global South feel like an afterthought to the forces of globalization. This new world order brought a uni-dimensional vision of development and progress to India. The disenchantment with socialism also snuffed out much of the usual idealism found among young people. However, the dramatic changes brought about by globalization were viewed critically by those in civil society.

The stage seemed to be set. Visthar saw the links between socio-political and economic forces and sought to address these complexities with holistic perspectives and practices. In a context where the relationship between art and social action was tenuous, Visthar opened up the space for artists and activists to explore the role of art in social change. We began a cultural critique of development led by our colleague and well known artist C. F. John. We vigorously explored questions such as - Is our concept of development just a follow-through of the Western model? and Is there an indigenous model that includes the people and their cultures? We felt that unless we looked at the connections between ecology, culture and spirituality, whatever development we talked of, would have no meaning.

In the Light of interbeing, peace and happiness in your daily life means peace and happiness in the world.

- Thich Nhat Hanh

In the first two years, we had our feet in nearly every level and type of engagement. It was apparent that our vision for a “humane, egalitarian, participatory and ecologically sustainable society” would take us through a complex web of related quests. What that journey would be like was still unimaginable for us.

It was a time when dissenting voices were co-opted into the paradigm of the market as mass media sought to desensitize the public. Resistance and Hope became our catch phrase.

Believing that unity of thought leads to unity of action, we brought activists, academics and intellectuals together for critical reflections. We were committed to the process of connecting people, experiences and ideas. This became the key methodology for Visthar.

We were convinced about the need to bring together activists and academics for dialogue. ‘We had to challenge the economists in their citadels asking them to come to the ground! To sit on the ground!’. At the same time, we had to tell activists that it was not enough to shout slogans and protest, but it was essential to enlighten ourselves with the volume of knowledge, challenge the knowledge and ensure there is always new theory kept alive.

Liberation is a praxis: the action and reflection of men and women upon their world in order to transform it.

- Paulo Freire
The Ambedkar Centenary in 1991 provided the appropriate opportunity to initiate discussions and debates on Dalit liberation. To remember Ambedkar's contributions in this area and to develop perspectives on Dalit liberation, Visthar organized a 3-day national seminar with participants from all over the country. The deliberations urged us to recognize the inter-sectionality of caste, class and gender. From this seminar was born the Ambedkar Forum for Human Rights (AFHR), linked by the identity politics that emerged in the forum which saw ‘non-Dalits’ only as a means to an end and not as allies. Visthar left the forum. But castelism, social exclusion and issues and challenges faced by the Dalits remained our primary concern.

Future of Socialism and Socialism of the Future

Despite the collapse of the Berlin Wall and the dismantling of U.S.S.R we upheld socialism as our ideal. Most significantly this came at a time when the capitalist West celebrated what they termed as ‘the death of socialism’. While rejecting Soviet model of socialism and its autocratic character, we had to convince ourselves and civil society that socialism was not dead and was in fact all the more relevant. Visthar went through a process of critique enabled by the philosopher and scholar Sebastian Kappen.

The publication, *The Future of Socialism and Socialism of the Future* by Kappen, published by Visthar, was the outcome of this search. The book came at a time of disenchantment for Indian Marxists. The Communist catastrophe in the Soviet Union needed to be explained and honestly dealt with by committed intellectuals. Kappen described socialism as “the supreme realization of the individual” and a “utopia that can evoke unconditional loyalty and sacrifice without which a humane future cannot be created.” The booklet was widely disseminated through alternative and mainstream distributors.

May Day evoked strong feelings in us. I remember participating in a May Day celebration in 1992. We marched in the scorching sun, shouting slogans with the thousands who had joined the celebration, organised by the Agricultural Workers Union in Chittoor district. Participation in such events gave us much inspiration and energy. One such rally inspired David to write a poem titled *Toil Rooted in Love.*
Campaigns Against War

While recognizing the passion and vision which enabled the Visthar team to dream and carry forward their dreams, the journey has not been without its challenges. There were hurdles within and around. How will we live out our ideals of environmental and social justice in a decidedly unjust and top-heavy world order? This question still nags us.

During the Iraq war in 2003, Visthar joined anti-war campaigns in the city, produced posters with quotations from Mahatma Gandhi and Archbishop Desmond Tutu of South Africa and hosted discussions on the economy of war. We realized that the only people who would benefit from the war were those in the military industrial complex. Every dollar supporting such a violent extravagance was taking away from progress in the developing world. This angered us but we were helpless. As a tiny organization, what could we do to be relevant?

If you are neutral in situations of injustice, you have chosen the side of the oppressor.
If an elephant has its foot on the tail of a mouse, and you say that you are neutral, the mouse will not appreciate your neutrality.

- Desmond Tutu

Toil Rooted in Love

The passion of lovers, the commitment of workers
The fruit borne speaks volumes for the tree rooted in love
Who will count the scores, nay hundreds of fruits,
Plucked, tasted and savoured?

Love, solidarity
Joining hands
Believing only in the struggle
We gently, reverently offer the fruits of our love and toil.

But will they last for eternity?
Guided by the unseen hand the best we can do is offer our spirits
To be carried by the wind
This we do with workers the world over, today and each May Day.

- David Selvaraj
Communalism and Religious Fundamentalism

Another issue that has been of concern to us right from the inception of Visthar was the rise of religious fundamentalism and communalism in India. On December 6, 1992, the Hindu fundamentalist movement reached dangerous proportions, with the demolition of the Babri Masjid, brick by brick. The oppressive nature of the Hindutva movement was rapidly gaining momentum. Fear crept into the lives of religious minorities. Muslims were the worse affected. The news cast a gloom over us as we gathered in our office thousands of miles away in Bangalore. We anguished and out of this came our response. Visthar responded by organizing seminars and workshops and brought out publications that would help develop alternative perspectives. An outcome was the publication titled Understanding Communalism. However, our immediate response was creating a poster and daring to stick it on public spaces in the city. The poster had lines from poet Kabir with a message “Let not religions separate us.”

The New Economic Policy (NEP)

As India began to drown in debt, it was forced to accept and adopt global capitalist monetary management programs. The new policies began to define the pattern of social spending within India. In order to understand how the decisions made at world headquarters were affecting large sections of marginalized Indians, Visthar organized a meeting of prominent economists and activists. These addressed the impact of NEP and focused on measures to sustain micro-enterprises and vulnerable livelihoods. Several groups were formed and educational campaigns on the NEP were planned.

The privatization of healthcare, education and other social services meant that the underprivileged were denied of essential services. An export-oriented market also changed production habits. Where there had been bio-diversity and sustenance farming there was now development of cash crops. The massive injustice to the powerless was not part of the NEP’s cost-benefit analysis. Visthar took the initiative to sensitize the public, especially the rural poor, on the implications of these policies and strategies to collectively resist them.

Visthar formed a ‘Therukoothu’ folk artists forum for the campaigns in the villages in Tamilnadu. While subscribing to and initiating community based action to resist policies which disadvantage masses, we were cynical about high profile seminars and conferences on the theme held at luxury hotels.

We have for over a century been dragged by the prosperous West behind its chariot, choked by the dust, deafened by the noise, humbled by our own helplessness, and overwhelmed by the speed. We agreed to acknowledge that this chariot-drive was progress, and that progress was civilization. If we ever ventured to ask, ‘Progress towards what, and progress for whom,’ it was considered to be peculiarly and ridiculously oriental to entertain such doubts about the absoluteness of progress.

– Rabindranath Tagore
Development, Not Destruction

The starting point for sensitizing the public on the development paradigms in India began with our association with Narmada Bachao Andolan (Save Narmada Movement). C. F. John and team visited the Narmada valley, met with the NBA leader, Medha Patkar and the people in the valley. Inspired, we started a campaign in support of the struggle to stop the dam and ensure people’s right to life, livelihood and identity. This led to the formation of the Narmada Solidarity Forum along with Samvada and other organizations in Bangalore. For Visthar the issues were not limited to Narmada but were linked to democracy and development in India as a whole. The goal was to awaken public opinion on issues of development and democracy.

In 1994, under the leadership of David, Visthar organized over 16,000 students from over 15 schools. We had extensive interactions with these student groups, screened documentaries that initiated discussion and helped them critically debate what development is, what the costs are and help them understand the struggles of the people of Narmada Valley from that point of view. This was a great moment in Visthar’s history as the entire team got involved, fired by a passion beyond words.

C. F. John designed picture post cards in Warli art style to create awareness on the issues and also to raise funds for the movement. Two lakh cards were printed and sold.

The Narmada Campaign initiated and facilitated by Visthar and supported by many individuals and organizations in Bangalore is an ideal effort to take the issues, questions and messages from the struggle for RIGHT TO LIFE to the children who will lead it in the future, to save the future. As one could see from the paintings, messages, songs, idioms... here in Bangalore far off from the Valley of Narmada, amidst stony walls and glittering markets, they have visualised the bountiful nature and integrated communities, the feeling and cries of the struggling tribals – women and children against devastation. The so called innocent new generation has expressed through unsuppressible, uncooptable freedom and frankness, their stance against the established, elitist development that damns and displaces. This gives us strength and hope. For, ultimate victory in the war is beyond Narmada.

– Medha Patkar

What do we mean by development? I’m sure I don’t know.

Is it the blessed monsoon? Is it the poor getting poorer?

Is it the industrialists wealth? Is it millions homeless?

Is it to better our health? Is it the temples of modern India

Destroying the temples of old?

Is it a blessing for every person? Is it but fool’s gold?

Is it a country dying? Is it a new one born?

Is it a time for rest and slumber? Is it the coming of dawn?

Is it a hungry mother

Watching her infant’s death? Is it something that you give?

Is it what you get?

What is meant by development

I cannot discern.

Maybe it’s the right to life.

To love, to grow, to learn.

‘Development’ does not give us

The right to destroy,

To take away someone’s home and livelihood,

To take away someone’s life and joy.

– Jonne E. Castelino

XB, St. Francis Xavier High School (1994)

(David Selvaraj et al., Story of a River and Her People, Visthar, 1994)
Education for Democracy

The Save Narmada Movement went beyond Narmada Valley. It reached out to revive public consciousness on issues of democracy and India's emerging identity. As we approached the golden jubilee of India's independence in 1997, the concern for the future of India's democracy absorbed our thoughts. Something needed to be done to ensure democratic processes would uphold people's interests through the changes in development. We initiated the Students for Democracy campaign inspired by Citizen's For Democracy founded by Jeyaprakash Narayan.

In conversation with young people, Visthar sought to reinvent the notion of 'development' so that students would be able to distinguish good development from destructive development. True Development while recognizing differences affirms each person and community to be equally important, and provides space for all to develop and develop differently. The success of the Save Narmada Campaign and Education for Democracy among young people gave a lot of encouragement to our team. We maintained the same activities with schools and colleges in Bangalore under the new title: Students for Democracy. The goal was to help students internalize the systems of democracy and respond to the realities in their own schools and neighborhoods.

Cultural Resources for Social Action

Right from the beginning we felt the need to have deeper reflections on 'the emancipatory and spiritual possibilities of culture'. A culture that speaks of humanity and democracy; a culture that finds its echo in the fundamental rights enshrined in the Indian constitution. It is an appeal to think anew of a politics rooted in economic and social justice; ecological and environmental sustainability; plurality and diversity; decentralization and devolution of power; ethics, love, compassion, tolerance and the rule of law (Artists Unite).

Looking at the challenges and barriers we face in our journey towards just, democratic, equitable and sustainable communities, we felt the need to revive our work in the area of culture and art. Art for Social Transformation was one of our primary foci during 1992 - 2003 when artist C. F. John was on our team. With support from the India Foundation for Arts (IFA), C. F. John, choreographer/dancer Tripura Kashyap, and visual artist T. M. Azis presented Walls of Memories, around the well in Visthar in February 2003. The event comprised a series of 15 installations and a performance inside the well. There were several other installations and exhibitions on various themes held during this period. And these were organized in response to issues and challenges raised by the times like the demolition of Babri Masjid, Gujarat genocide, Cargil war etc. We are convinced of the power of art to inspire resistance and offer alternatives that are sustainable and inclusive. In this process we need to bring in strengthen the folk art forms and nurture the talents and skills of youth from marginalised communities. Visthar Ranga Shale (VRS) is a small effort in this direction.

Learning is about our relationships,
Our communities, Our places of work,
Our bio-regions, Our political structures,
Our planet and Our universe.
It is about us.
It is about the kind of work we do.
But above all it is about our right to imagine...
To imagine that violence or the fear of violence in the lives of all women and children could decline;
To imagine that race and ethnicity would be a code for creativity and contribution rather than a filter which excludes;
To imagine relationships of harmony and rhythm with the earth;
To imagine that we have the courage to speak;
To imagine that we have the capacity to transform our lives.

- Budd L. Hall

It is time for us to find our stories, art and poems in seeds, soil, and in the open hands that dream with it. It is time to announce the abstract and the floating, and start seeing, touching, nurturing and finding joy within the real.

- C.F.-Gohn
Social Justice, Peace and Development (SJPD)

Visthar has run this study abroad programme for over 25 years. Every fall, 15-20 students from two U.S. colleges come to Visthar for a four-month study-abroad course on Social Justice, Peace and Development. Gustavus Adolphus College and Concordia College are both private Lutheran Liberal Arts Colleges in Minnesota.

The students come from all over the country and bring with them a range of experiences and interests to explore while in India. The course is designed to provoke analytical thought processes about justice, peace and development both in their home country and India. During this period they travel to 5 states visiting formal and non-formal centers of learning. They also have the opportunity to participate in projects run by non-profit organizations. Through field and classroom work and study, they encounter Indian culture and the global situation.

It was in 1997 that David was invited to take over this programme from Desmond D’Abreo, his mentor. In spite of initial resistance (from me), to spending so much time and energy for a group of American students, David managed to convince us and make it a Visthar programme. I fell for the ‘globalisation of resistance’ and ‘global allies’ argument though I saw the primary objective as fund raising for our work in India. ’Because globalization is an unstoppable certainty, campaigns must also be on a larger scale’. There must be unity of like-minded people all over the world. This logic led Visthar to start other international academic programs as well.

Beyond the Binaries: Gender and Diversity

We began our work in the field of gender and diversity in 1991 with an introductory workshop on Understanding Feminism facilitated by Kamla Bhasin and Vasanth Kannabiran. This enabled us to see things with new eyes. Visthar was extensively involved in the pre and post-Beijing efforts. By 1995, we were deeply convinced about and committed to evolving gender perspectives in development and have been offering regular gender workshops and trainings. Social activists, students and various professionals have all benefited from these gender training workshops over the years.

Visthar offered various fora for community leaders to delve further into the themes of gender and the economy, education, health and gender-based violence. We facilitated several gender trainings in India and offered sustained perspective building programmes for Faith Based Organizations (FBOs) in south and south-east Asia. We were convinced that gender equality must be accompanied by changes in the other fronts of caste and class as they are all inter-connected. We felt that without minimizing the intensity of Dalit issue, we need to see it in perspective by addressing the linkages between the struggles of women, Dalits and the working class.

Since 2005, we have been offering a month long certificate course titled Gender, Diversity and Social Transformation (GDST). The course is accredited by Xavier Institute of Social Sciences (XISS). We have trained hundreds from over 20 countries in gender and social inclusion and related topics and has several publications to our credit, including training manuals on Gender Equality and Sustainable Development Goals. I acknowledge the contribution of Ranjani K. Murthy (Independent Researcher) a resource person for our courses and co-author of the Gender Manuals published by Visthar.

GDST was a very enriching experience, enabling me to see how patriarchy affects different peoples across the world. I learnt how to integrate theory and practice through participatory methods for social transformation. – Melina Bravo, Mexico.
Counter Culture Perspectives

Kappen Memorial Lectures:
This annual lecture is organized in celebration of the life and work of Dr. Sebastian Kappen S. J., philosopher, author and liberation theologian, who has inspired and mentored many ‘dissenters and dreamers’ in India including some of us at Visthar.

Kappen has been rightly identified as the torch bearer of counter culture. He visualized the process of social transformation as a transition from ‘inherited cultural bondages to freedom for fashioning a new humane and humanizing culture’. He strongly believed that ‘a new social order could be brought about only through a transition from “inherited cultural bondages to freedom for fashioning a new humane and humanizing culture”’. His writings have not been without impact on social thinking in the country. His bold and original path of rethinking, his breaking of conceptual taboos and his rejection of inherited schemata make him an indispensable guide for those of us who are struggling to grasp, articulate and build up a theory and praxis of a counter culture.


We kept our goal of empowering the marginalized in the forefront and hold ourselves responsible for our actions in both dialogue and lifestyle. In order to keep these priorities, we determined that the campus must be a manifestation of what the organization stood for ideologically. We worked hard to ensure that the issues of livelihood, gender discrimination, cultural domination and environmental degradation were not jeopardized for the sake of promoting Visthar as an institution. Our question of relevance in a constantly changing global environment hung in the air as a prayer for direction. ‘Resistance and Hope’ continued to be the theme of these years.

In setting up the campus, we grappled with several questions: Is that we need a larger space of our own to organise our programme? Is that we would like to enjoy the ambience of a natural space free from the noise, pollution and other distractions of a city? Or do we allow ourselves to be affected by the space and soil altering our own sensibilities, taste, and way of perceiving our discourses. These were some of the key questions we kept asking ourselves.

From the time the land came to us we were enthralled by the newer perspectives and forms nature could enlighten us with in our journey. In a seemingly effortless process the land lent itself for us to follow. The very first year the posters and calendars we produced celebrated images created from soil, trees, leaves and other motives as against the posters and calendars we produced celebrated images drawn or printed on paper or canvas. It was an opening of a different visual sensibility and language where we restrain from our own imagined images but allow the earth to speak herself. We used mud blocks for the constructions. Compressed mud block was conceived by Astra of Indian Institute of Science as a measure to address the energy concerns in the field of architecture. We chose it from the point of both ecological concerns and aesthetic interests.

Towards Alternatives in Living and Learning

We have been groping analytically, but never stopped exploring new avenues to make ourselves relevant. In the mid-nineties Visthar acquired a 6 acre plot in the outskirts of Bangalore. This beautiful and rustic land soon became the epicentre of our work. It was our dream to set up a campus and a training centre that would facilitate our programs. It became a reality as we started working on the land and designing the spaces maintaining a rustic aesthetics.

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Visthar Eco Sanctuary

It all began with a walk during our retreat 2014, through the Bio-diversity Sanctuary established by the Jesuits at Shembaganur near Kodaikanal in Tamil Nadu. Our proposal to develop Visthar as a similar eco sanctuary was embraced with overwhelming support by both the team and the Board. Visthar as an Eco Sanctuary signified the need to turn around to a cosmo-centric way of life, one with earth wisdoms; and viewing Nature as much more than a backdrop to our lives. Here we see ourselves and the source of life as one with nature and in harmony with the universal rhythm of life.

At Visthar, we recognize the symbiotic relationship between earth and humans and our responsibility to nurture and restore ecological integrity. Our earth has been a native habitat for herbs and plants of healing, beauty and fragrance. In our intricate webbing with the world around us, they are influential and beautiful strands that must be held together for a balanced living.

Visthar as Eco Sanctuary is a conscious initiative to nurture and protect all life on our campus. The Sanctuary transcends being a mere physical space to represent an enlightened programme reflecting inclusion and sustainability. It serves the dual purpose of being an earth-based learning centre and a development locus for biodiversity conservation. The Sanctuary features an herbal garden and nursery, organic farming, water harvesting and recycling initiatives, a recycled paper unit and a butterfly garden.

We believe that caring for the earth and nurturing biodiversity should become integral to all education. The Eco Sanctuary provides scope for children to enhance their imagination and commitment to earth and environment by getting hands on experience working on the farm, making recycled handmade paper and paper products, taking nature walks learning about bio-diversity and water recharging and recycling.

Bhoomi Habba – The Earth Festival

When we started Bhoomi Habba, the event was called Festival of Justice (to imply that peace is not possible without justice) and held around May Day. It was organised as part of an International School of Peace, a semester long Justice and peace education jointly offered by Visthar and Interfaith Cooperation Forum during 2007-2012. The School of Peace moved from our campus to Hong Kong in 2012. But we decided to continue celebrating the event under a new banner - Bhoomi Habba.

Bhoomi Habba. We realised the need to broaden our concept of justice and peace to include eco justice and peace between humans and the earth. The date of the event too shifted to June, closer to the Environment Day. Since the last five years we have been holding the festival on second Saturdays in June, after the schools reopen. This helps to involve children in large numbers and serves as a site-specific environment campaign. Over the years Bhoomi Habba has become an event Bangalorians look forward to.

Bhoomi Habba is the best Sustainability/Environment festival I have ever been to. This weekend, I had the honour to inaugurate it, while “My Earth Band” performed our music on Sustainability for Children. There was so much of passion, heart and soul in this festival. So many people working together to make this world a better place for generations. This visit to the Bhoomi Habba gave me so much of hope for our future.

– Ricky Kej, 2018
The Journey Must Continue

The growth and development of Visthar has been organic, responding to felt needs: external and internal. What began as a ‘support service’ organization, sharing office space has grown and diversified. Visthar currently has a campus in Bangalore and another in Koppal employing over 40 staff, engaged in varied fields of work. This includes educational programmes, community based development activities, conference and retreat centre and an eco sanctuary. With the introduction of educational programmes and community advocacy our profile has changed. Though from the beginning we have been simultaneously serving as a support service body providing a platform for conversations between activists and critical intellectuals.

The journey has not been without hurdles – internal and external. There were times when we, as an organization, were faced with a crisis of confidence. At times we felt we no longer had a grasp of issues and their ramifications. Everything seemed to be so complex and so contextual. Our responses had to be space-time specific, and we often wondered whether we had the depth, the competence and the commitment to respond relevantly and meaningfully to the challenges around. Anchoring ourselves in the struggles and hopes of the marginalised, we continue groping, searching for relevance.

Breaking Barriers, Building Communities

If you are trying to transform a brutalized society into one where people can live in dignity and hope, you begin with the empowering of the most powerless. You build from the ground up. – Adrienne Rich

It was in 1995 and against the backdrop of the UN Fourth World Conference on Women, that we undertook a study on violence against women. The study was designed as part of a campaign for strengthening women’s rights, resisting violence against women and promoting their political participation.

Bandhavi, a short stay home for women in distress was a follow up of this study. It was initially conceptualized to support and shelter the victims of domestic violence – a place where, women could gather the strength to heal themselves and rebuild their lives. Bandhavi offered legal counsel, medical care, physiological and moral support as well as providing vocational training. These skills would empower women to move forward in life once they left Bandhavi.

Bandhavi transitioned into a programme for ‘Girls at Risk’. This shift was a natural evolution of our commitment towards marginalised communities; the dalits and the most vulnerable, the Devadasi women and their girl children. Inaugurated on 10th December 2005, on International Human Rights Day, Bandhavi initiated a small step towards restoring the rights of young girls from North Karnataka and Andhra Pradesh largely belonging to the Madiga Community. The program supports the girls build a positive sense of self, raises consciousness about multiple injustices, equips them to engage with society and develops their leadership skills. Currently there are 151 children directly benefitting from the project including children in Samagari Shikshana Shale (SSS), the primary school on the campus which is a component of the project. Bandhavi is supported by Kindernothilfe (KNH), Germany.

Another major community initiative is the Child Rights Education and Advocacy (CREA) programme. This is a network of five NGOs in five districts of North Karnataka. Initiated in 2010, the program collectivizes children and raise their consciousness about child rights. The program also sensitizes multiple stakeholders who have a responsibility for upholding children’s rights. CREA is supported by Kerk in Actie (KIA), Netherlands.

Visthar Ranga Shaale (VRS), Rural Women’s Collective and the Children’s Movement for Climate Justice (CMCJ) are our other community interventions.
We must sleep with open eyes, we must dream with our hands, we must dream the dreams of a river seeking its course, of the sun dreaming its worlds, we must dream aloud, we must sing till the song puts forth roots, trunk, branches, birds, stars, we must find the lost word, and remember what the blood, the tides, the earth; and the body say; and return to the point of departure...

– Octavio Paz

May the road rise up to meet you. May the wind always be at your back. May the sun shine warm upon your face. And rains fall soft upon your fields. And until we meet again. May God hold you in the hollow of your hand.

– Gaelic Blessing
This Peepal on the wall of the iconic well at Visthar has been my go-to image when I wonder why I am where I am, who I am, whether I should be this or try to be that. To me, this Peepal signifies the courage to own your being, find resources within and grow, even if the odds look bleak and the world has much to say about your choice.

– Charumathi Supragna
Treevellers' Katte
The painting was created after the Rio Earth Summit in 1992. The idea was to celebrate earth. The artist, C. F. John and Visthar at that point in time was greatly influenced by the Narmada Bachao Andolan, especially Medha Patkar. The image of the woman is the re-appropriation of the Greek mythic image, Goddess Isis.

Women of the Chipko movement, women of the earth, women survivors of violence, women of hope.... They weep no more. They heal their bodies. They heal the earth.

– Aruna Gnanadasan

A 1993 poster from Visthar, featured in Poster Woman Dolls Speak by Françoise Bosteels
Every ant knows the formula of its ant-hill, every bee knows the formula of its beehive. They know it in their own way, not in our way. Only humankind does not know its own formula.

– Dostoyevsky

Humankind has not woven the web of life. We are but one thread within it. Whatever we do to the web, we do to ourselves. All things are bound together. All things connect.

– Chief Seattle, 1854
Hope is the thing with feathers
That perches in the soul,
And sings the tune without the words,
And never stops at all.
– Emily Dickinson

The morning will surely come,
the darkness will vanish,
and thy voice pour down in golden
streams breaking through the sky.

Then thy words will take wing in
songs from every one of my birds’
ests, and thy melodies will break
forth in flowers in all my forest
groves.
– Rabindranath Tagore
Butterfly Garden at Visthar

“Just living is not enough”, said the butterfly, “one must have sunshine, freedom, and a little flower to love”. Butterfly is a symbol of change, creativity, freedom, joy and beauty. A metaphor of transformation. We have much to learn from butterflies. Never to resist change. Never to rush change. Butterflies possess the ability to grow and change, leaving the safety of their cocoon to discover a new world in a new form without fear, trusting their untested wings to fly without a doubt in their minds.

Just as a butterfly, our campus too has gone through different stages of change. This garden was a parched piece of land, transformed into a sanctuary for butterflies by Nazar and team.
Like the sun, rising in the sky
Like the wind, passing you by
Like the dew, after the rain
With fire in me, I rise from the pain
Like the breath you take, so free
Like the love that created me
Like the calm, after a stormy rain
I don’t break, I bend from the pain
Like butterfly, so free...

– Sonya Braxton

The same stream of life that runs through my veins night and day runs through the world and dances in rhythmic measures. It is the same life that shoots in joy through the dust of the earth in numberless blades of grass and breaks into tumultuous waves of leaves and flowers.

– Rabindranath Tagore.
Water Lily
My whole life is mine, but whoever says so will deprive me, for it is infinite. The ripple of water, the shade of the sky are mine; it is still the same, my life. No desire opens me: I am full. I never close myself with refusal—in the rhythm of my daily soul I do not desire—I am moved by being moved I exert my empire, making the dreams of night real into my body at the bottom of the water I attract the beyonds of mirrors.
– Rainer Maria Rilke

The gorgeous Brahma Kamals are so beautiful that they are glorified by different names two of which are The Star of Bethlehem and the Lotus of the Gods. These breathtakingly beautiful flowers bring with them an aura of calm, peace and beauty, as if to say, that despite the present turmoil in the World all will be well.
A fish symbolizes fertility, feelings, creativity, rebirth, good luck, transformation, health, abundance, serenity, intelligence, happiness, strength, and endurance. Connecting us with the water element, it represents the deeper awareness of the unconsciousness or higher self. (Fish Meaning and Symbolism).

Suzi, the fish who responds when we call her name, in the courtyard at Visthar office.

Tommy, the turtle who shares its home with Suzi and her children at the pond in the office.

The turtle totem wisdom teaches us about walking our path in peace and sticking to it with determination and serenity. Traditionally, the turtle is symbolic of the way of peace whether it's inviting us to cultivate peace of mind or a peaceful relationship with our environment.

– Eleena Harris
I want to be a pebble in the pond that creates a ripple for change.

– Tim Cook

Visthar Conference and Retreat Centre (VCRC) provides a serene ambience that blends rich, earth-tone hues within a simple yet elegant setting. An ideal retreat, an artist’s inspiration, or simply a place to relax, walk, breathe the air, take in the natural beauty and experience nature. Away from the bustle of Bangalore city, VCRC allows you to focus on your passions, by living in the serenity of a six-acre eco-sanctuary. From lush green to fluid spaces each and every corner has something special to offer.
Stay strong through your pain
grow flowers from it
you have helped me
grow flowers out of mine so
bloom beautifully
dangerously
loudly
bloom softly
however you need
just bloom.

– Rupi Kaur

The Manoranjitham plant after which our nursery is named

Manoranjitham Nursery offers a wide range of unique, earthy, green gifting choice for special occasions. Potted herbs, air purifiers, and decor indoor plants in designer planters.
Trees are sanctuaries. Whoever knows how to speak to them, whoever knows how to listen to them, can learn the truth. They do not preach learning and precepts, they preach, undeterred by particulars, the ancient law of life.

– Herman Hesse

Great Spirit!

Give us hearts to understand;
Never to take from creation's beauty more than we give;
Never to destroy wantonly for the furtherance of greed;
Never to deny to give our hands for the building of earth's beauty;
Never to take from her what we cannot use.
Give us hearts to understand:
That to destroy earth's music is to create confusion;
That to wreck her appearance is to blind us to beauty;
That to callously pollute her fragrance is to make a house of stench;
That as we care for her she will care for us.
Oh, Great Spirit, whose voice I hear in the wind, whose breath gives life to the world, hear me; I need your strength and wisdom.
May I walk in Beauty.

Bhoomi Habba resonates with Visthar's hope of a transformed world held together by peace and justice that includes eco justice and harmony between humans and the earth. The Habba focuses on environmental crises faced by Bengaluru. Soil, water, trees, and garbage are the thematic areas around which poster exhibitions, films, art workshops, information stalls etc are held. Bhoomi Habba speaks to the participants through music, food, films, exhibitions and workshops. About 4000 people including school children participate in this annual event.
The Treevellers’ Katte is an invitation to open conversations with the earth in our bodies. Katte is Kannada for a place where people gather to chat, sit idle and stare, to listen to birdsong or laughter, to talk about their day. The Treevellers’ Katte is a space to hang out with tree-images, stories, poetree and other treevellers. It is an earthing point.

https://artecologyinitiative.wordpress.com/

The planet desperately needs more peacemakers, healers, restorers, storytellers and lovers of all kinds.

– Dalai Lama
May your hands be full of clay
And your hearts full of imagination.

A child’s world is fresh and new
and beautiful, full of wonder and excitement. If I had influence
with the good fairy, who is
supposed to preside over the
christening of all children,
I should ask that her gift to each
child in the world be a sense of
wonder so indestructible that
it would last throughout life, as
an unfailing antidote against the
boredom and disenchantments
of later years.

— Rachel Carson
Climate crisis is the biggest crisis humanity has ever faced … We deserve a safe future. And we demand a safe future. Is that really too much to ask? We need to get angry and understand what is at stake. And then we need to transform that anger into action and to stand together united and just never give up.

– Greta Thunberg

As a child, one has that magical capacity to move among the many eras of the earth; to see the land as an animal does; to experience the sky from the perspective of a flower or a bee; to feel the earth quiver and breathe beneath us; to know a hundred different smells of mud and listen unself-consciously to the soughing of the trees.

– Valerie Andrews
We shape clay into a pot, but it is the emptiness inside that holds whatever we want.
- Lao Tzu

You are the universe in ecstatic motion. Set your life on fire. Seek those who fan your flames.
- Rumi

The concluding ceremony of Bhoomi Habba 2019

Installation by Nazar P S at Bhoomi Habba 2018
Visthar Ranga Shaale (VRS) is a project of Visthar, located in Koppar, in north Karnataka. The multifaceted theatre-making course is designed to engage students in creative processes, enabling them to transform ideas into action. The pedagogy involves a combination of research, field visits, theatre improvisations and critical reflection. The course is conducted by experienced theatre teachers and facilitators from all over the country. VRS is affiliated to Kannada University, Hampi.

All the world’s a stage,
And all the men and women merely players.
- William Shakespeare
Your deepest roots are in nature. No matter who you are, where you live, or what kind of life you lead, you remain irrevocably linked with the rest of creation.

- Charles Cook

Radiate boundless love towards the entire world
- Above, below, and across –
Unhindered, without ill will, without enmity.

- Buddha
Srujana Recycled serves as an eco-model for sustainability. Bringing new life to once discarded paper, this unit is a promotional, educational and entrepreneurial archetype that inspires hope. Recycling paper conserves natural resources, saves energy, reduces greenhouse gas and the amount of waste to the landfill.

Recycling, crafting and designing paper has been a way of life for Steven for two decades at Visthar. Innumerable people who have attended workshops at Srujana Recycled were inspired to recycle and go green!
Hands playing with pulp
Soft fingerprints
On the mindscape,
Enmeshing leaves and longing
Into paper lore...

Amidst recycling and redefinitions, paper is reborn to my mind as part-prose, part poetry; always poetic, never prosaic.
All it takes is the intuition to tell the mundane from the magical.

– Aditi De,
Paper Trails
And now we step to the rhythm of miracles... from The Light, That Never Dies.

– Aberjhani

Your sacred space is where you can find yourself over and over again – Joseph Campbell.

Step into the enchanting world of sacred wells at Visthar. Dry or muddy they open up a world of magic and mystery. The oldest and the deepest one - the well of winged dreams - is unique and iconic. It has been a centre of attraction for all who visit the campus. This well has also been a space for installations and dance by artists, for abseiling by students, inaugurations and concluding ceremonies of public events like Bhoomi Habba, the Earth Festival.

Climb down the 40 plus steps and you reach the roots of the Pipal tree growing from the walls of the well. Symbolic of the search for your own roots and depths. The pictures offer you perspectives from the depths and heights of the well and the roots and branches of the tree growing on the wall of the well. Step in. Explore your connectedness with the universe.
To encounter the sacred is to be alive at the deepest center of human existence. Sacred places are the truest definitions of the earth; they stand for the earth immediately and forever; they are its flags and shields. If you would know the earth for what it really is, learn it through its sacred places.

— N Scott Momaday

C. F. John, Tripura Kashyap, Azis T. M. - Walls of Memories, 2003
Clouds come floating into my life, no longer to carry rain or usher storm, but to add color to my sunset sky.

– Rabindranath Tagore

A bottom-up view of the iconic well at Visthar by Charmaine Kenita
Mandala is an invitation to a journey. It’s a journey where you find yourself looking keenly at your own responses to the space and the artwork. These responses could be thoughts, feelings or other body sensations. Mandala aims to facilitate this journey with gentleness, care, and beauty. Mandala helps you to begin to understand the relationships with time, space, history and everything that impacts us and constitutes our world.
The image of a door is liminal, passing from one place into another one state to the other, boundaries and promises and threats. Inside to outside; light into dark; dark into light; cold into warm; known into strange; safe into terror; wind into stillness; silence into noise or music. We slice our life into segments by rituals, each a door to a presumed new phase.

– Marge Piercy

One thing that Mandala doesn’t allow is stridency – in movement or thought. There are no easy answers. To enter the building you have to climb up two feet above the ground, and to get to the next space you have to go down six feet, symbolically human scale. And you have to be slow. The structure doesn’t block your movement, rather it forces grace onto it – descending through an archetypal space. There are three staircases going down, separated by two platforms that one has to skirt around. Mainstream perceptions are deconstructed to reveal many truths.
Mandala presents the most ordinary things before you and nudges you to confront what is there - confronting the very basic and at the same time the cosmic.

At the end of the journey through Mandala, what you discover is none but yourself. The sanctum sanctorum – the final structure – is built into the earth like a cave and has an umbrella shaped disc balancing above it.

As you bend down to look in, you see your own face on the mirror placed inside. And with the lamp placed behind the mirror, you are the hallowed idol. With just a suggestion of it in the outside, Mandala gently leads up to an interiority that offers a secluded – private space with the possibility of finding connection with yourself, the forces of nature and the world at large.
I will not die an unlived life.
I will not live in fear of falling or catching fire.
I choose to inhabit my days, to allow my living to open me, to make me less afraid, more accessible, to loosen my heart until it becomes a wing, a torch, a promise.

- Dawna Markova

No matter what happens, Where you go or what you do, Always remember: No one can take the fire out of your souls, The stars from your eyes, Or the passion within your heart.

- Stephanie Bennett-Henry

No one can take the fire out of your souls, The stars from your eyes, Or the passion within your heart.

- Stephanie Bennett-Henry
There shall be peace on earth, but not until
All children daily eat their fill,
Go warmly clad against the winter wind
And learn their lessons with a tranquil mind.
And then, released from hunger, fear and need
Regardless of their color, race or creed
Look upward smiling to their skies,
Their faith in life reflected in their eyes.

– Dorothy Roigt
(This poem was printed on a calendar for 2002 displayed in the United Nations Building in New York.)

Hold fast to dreams, for if dreams die,
life is a broken-winged bird that cannot fly.

– Langston Hughes

The circle of love, at Bandhavi, Koppal

Bandhavi children on the steps of the well
Remember me?
I am the girl with the dark skin, whose shoes are thin.
I am the girl with the rotted teeth.
I am the girl with the wounded eye and the melted ear.
I am the girl holding their babies, cooking their meals, sweeping their yards, washing their clothes.
Dark and rotting and wounded, wounded.
I would give to the human race
Only hope.

What I Will
I will not dance to your war drum.
I will not lend my soul nor my bones to your war drum.
I will not dance to your beating. I know that beat. It is lifeless. I know intimately that skin you are hitting. It was alive once hunted stolen stretched.
I will not dance to your drummed up war.
I will craft my own drum.
Gather my beloved near and our chanting will be dancing.

– Suheir Hammad

Remember me?
I am the girl with the dark skin.
whose shoes are thin
I am the girl with the rotted teeth.
I am the girl with the bleeding eye
the ear that hears.
I am the woman; dark, repaired, healed.
I would give to the human race
only hope.
I am the woman offering two flowers
whose roots are twin: Justice and Hope.
Hope and Justice. Let us begin.
– Alice Walker

Our humming will be drumming.
I will not be played.
I will not lend my name nor my rhythm to your beat.
I will dance and resist and dance and persist and dance.
This heartbeat is louder than death.
Your war drum ain’t louder than this breath.
– Suheir Hammad

Drums of Peace by Françoise Bosteels
Banner by Visthar with text from Maya Angelou poem, 2014

To commune is beautiful, not being communal - Installation at a Visthar campaign

Visthar Banner for One Billion Rising, 2014 at Cubbon Park, Bengaluru
Speak

Speak, your lips are free.
Speak, it is your own tongue.
Speak, it is your own body.
Speak, your life is still yours.

See how in the blacksmith’s shop
The flame burns wild, the iron glows red;
The locks open their jaws,
And every chain begins to break.

Speak, this brief hour is long enough
Before the death of body and tongue:
Speak, ’cause the truth is not dead yet,
Speak, speak, whatever you must speak.

– Faiz Ahmad Faiz

In the dark times,
Will there also be singing?
Yes, there will also be singing.
About the dark times.

– Bertolt Brecht

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– Bertolt Brecht
The Seed Keepers

Burn our land, burn our dreams
pour acid onto our songs
cover with sawdust
the blood of our massacred people
muffle with your technology
the screams of all that is free, wild and indigenous.

Destroy, destroy our grass and soil
raze to the ground every farm and every village
our ancestors had build
every tree, every home, every book, every law,
and all the equity and harmony.

Flatten with your bombs every valley;
erase with your edits our past,
our literature, our metaphor.

Denude the forests and the earth
till no insect, no bird, no word can find a
place to hide.

Do that and more.
I do not fear your tyranny,
I do not despair ever
for I guard one seed
a little live seed that I shall safeguard and
plant again.

– Palestinian Poem
Some of our recent publications